

the mother's womb, it is my personal view that the fetus should be granted rights that protect its financial welfare.

If a fetus is injured by an unlawful act or accident, irrespective of birth, abortive birth or stillbirth, the right to demand compensation for injuries should be preserved and more than one legal proxy should be designated.

### **Kannosuke SAITO : A Fiscal Analysis of Medical Welfare Services : Revenues and Fiscal Policies**

The purpose of this research is to analyze the system of medical welfare services in Japan from the viewpoint of fiscal policy. The research is divided into three issues : such as to classify medical welfare services according to cost and benefit, to analyze expenditures and revenues for the delivery of medical welfare services using time-series data from 1960 to 1993, and to consider appropriate policies for the optimal delivery of medical welfare services in the future.

This paper deals with the issue of fiscal revenues and appropriate policies.

The conclusions drawn are that Japan's system for the delivery of medical welfare services is confronted with a serious financial crisis, and the essential policies to avert the crisis are the suppression of rises in medical care costs and efficient management of medical welfare facilities.

### **Makoto SEKIYA : Practicing a Profession and Ethical Consideration on the Institutionalization of Specific Knowledge and Technology**

The modern process of becoming a professional person, e.g. doctor, lawyer, teacher, etc., entails the accessing and systematizing of a large body of knowledge. At the completion of the process, society deems the person qualified to use the acquired knowledge as a professional in the field.

However, the right to use acquired knowledge in a profession is different than the right to own real property. The use of knowledge, the right to practice a profession, is governed by various ethical issues and certain public standards.

Consequently, being a professional is not just the individual acquisition of knowledge, but depends on corroboration from a variety of institutional, intellectual and technological elements of the contemporary society.

### **Masako SHIMIZU : Rezia Shows Us How We can Coexist with Insanity Persons**

V. Woolf took pains to link the descriptions of insane Septimus' insanity and Clarissa's daily